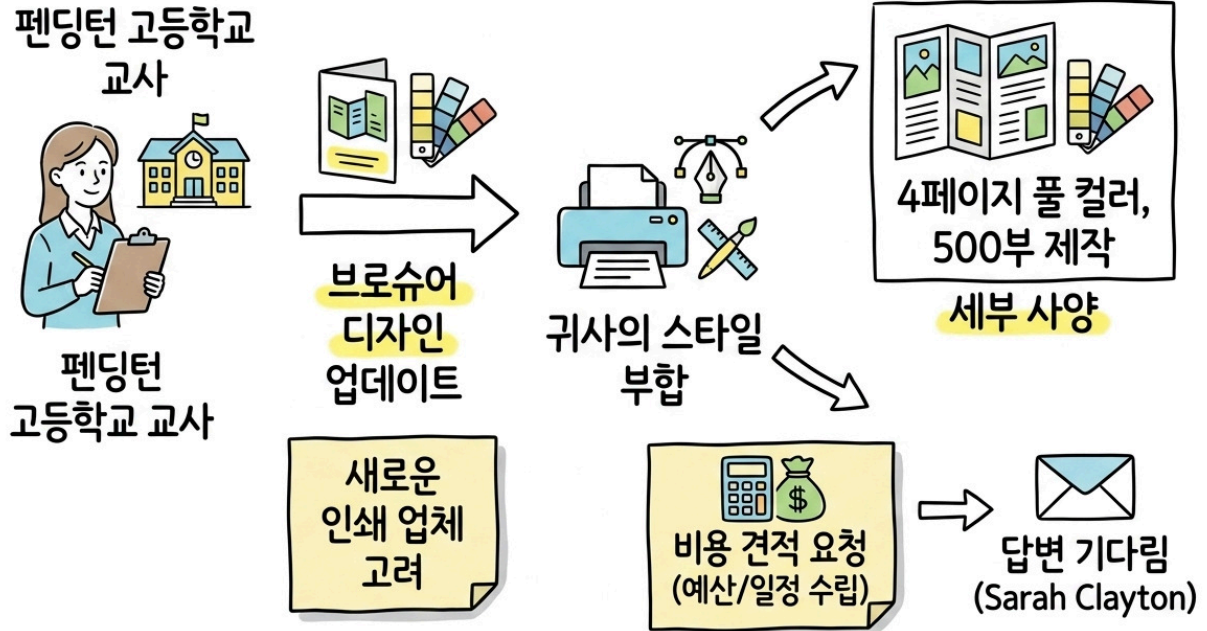


학교 홍보 책자 제작 문의



1~24

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

To whom it may concern, I am a teacher at Pendington High School, and we are currently preparing a new school promotional brochure. As we wish to update the overall design of our brochure, we are considering working with a new printing company. While reviewing several options, we felt that your design style and printing formats seemed to suit our needs well. We intend to make a fourpaged brochure and print 500 copies in full color. Before proceeding, we would like to ask you how much it would cost. This will greatly help us in setting our budget and schedule more effectively. Thank you very much for your time and assistance. I look forward to your response. Sincerely, Sarah Clayton

1~3

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 01 학교는 여덟 쪽짜리 책자 500부를 흑백으로 인쇄하려 한다. (O / X)
- 02 발신자는 Pendington 대학교 학생이며 졸업식 안내 책자를 준비하고 있다. (O / X)
- 03 발신자는 이미 인쇄를 진행했으며 최종 비용을 지불하려 한다. (O / X)

4~6

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 04 The school plans a four-page, full-color brochure with 500 printed copies. (O / X)
- 05 The teacher proceeds without requesting any information about the printing cost. (O / X)
- 06 The school has already selected its permanent printing company. (O / X)

7~9

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 07 학교는 제작을 진행하기 전에 예상 비용을 확인하려 하며, 그 견적을 예산과 일정 수립에 활용하려고 인쇄 회사에 문의한다. (O / X)
- 08 학교는 현재 인쇄 회사의 서비스에 만족하지 못해 계약을 즉시 종료했으며, 디자인 변경과 무관하게 이미 새로운 업체를 최종 선정했다. (O / X)
- 09 학교는 홍보 책자를 여덟 쪽으로 제작해 흑백으로 인쇄하려 하며, 배포 수요를 고려하여 총 500부보다 적게 주문할 예정이다. (O / X)

10~12

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 10 The school has already approved the printing company's fees and is requesting only a production timetable before authorizing the brochure's immediate manufacture. (O / X)
- 11 The school has already determined the brochure's format, quantity, and color presentation, but it still needs pricing information before finalizing its arrangements. (O / X)
- 12 Receiving the printing price would help the school establish both financial limits and a practical timetable, rather than merely improve the brochure's visual design. (O / X)

13~14

주어진 영어 문장의 한국어 해석을 적으시오.

- 13 Thank you very much for your time and assistance.

- 14 As we wish to update the overall design of our brochure, we are considering working with a new printing company.

15~16

주어진 문장과 의미가 비슷한 문장으로 작문하시오.

- 15 Before proceeding, we would like to ask you how much it would cost.

Before moving (**we / like / would / to / forward,**) know how much it would cost.

- 16 This will greatly help us in setting our budget and schedule more effectively.

This will be (**managing / helpful / extremely / in / our**) budget and schedule more efficiently.

17~21

주어진 단어의 뜻을 적으시오.

- 17 proceed: _____
- 18 printing format: _____
- 19 promotional brochure: _____
- 20 intend: _____
- 21 overall: _____



22~22

다음 질문에 답하시오.

22 How many full-color copies of the brochure does Sarah want to print?



23~23

위 지문을 한 문장으로 요약하려고 한다. 빈칸에 적절한 어구를 영작하시오.

23

The school seeks a new **p**_____ partner for its brochure and requests a **c**_____ before planning.



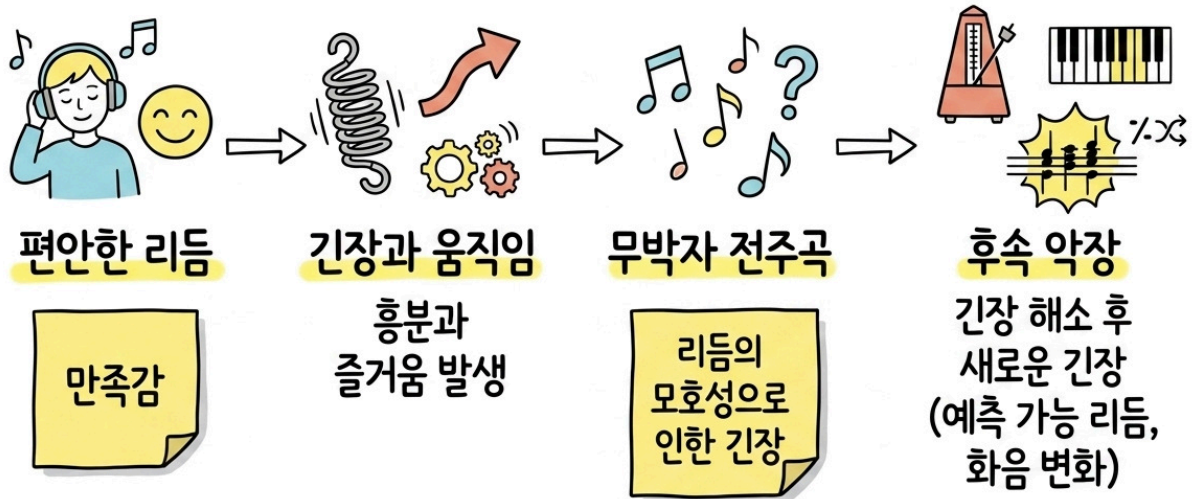
24~24

위 지문을 한 문장으로 요약하려고 한다. 빈칸에 적절한 어구를 영작하시오.

24

The school seeks a new printer to **r**_____ its brochure and requests an **e**_____ for producing 500 full-color copies.

음악의 리듬과 긴장감: 즐거움의 과정



25~48

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Music can bring us into a very comfortable rhythm, and it can be satisfying in and of itself. Most of the time, however, we want something more to happen. There needs to be a process that creates tension and drives the movement towards something in particular. The excitement that arises in this process creates satisfaction and pleasure. This is seen in the measureless prelude as well. But there the tension might be caused by the ambiguity of the rhythm. Therefore, the fluid movement in the prelude usually creates a tension that can be released in the subsequent movement with a set rhythm. This, in turn, creates new and other types of tensions, where the rhythm is unambiguous and predictable, but where unexpected chords and modulations create drama and an experience of development in the piece.

25~27

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 25 전주곡에서는 명확하고 예측 가능한 리듬이 긴장을 유발한다 (O / X)
- 26 음악은 긴장을 만들어 특정한 방향으로 움직임을 이끄는 과정이 필요하다 (O / X)
- 27 예측 가능한 리듬에서도 예상 밖 화음과 전조가 새로운 긴장을 만든다 (O / X)

28~30

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 28 Listeners generally need nothing beyond music's comfortable rhythm and inherent satisfaction. (O / X)
- 29 Predictable rhythms can still create drama through unexpected chords and modulations. (O / X)
- 30 The prelude's fluid movement creates tension released by a later set rhythm. (O / X)

31~33

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 31 일정한 리듬이 사용되면 화음과 전조도 예측 가능해지므로, 이후 음악에서는 새로운 긴장이나 극적 전개가 더 이상 발생하지 않는다. (O / X)
- 32 음악은 편안한 리듬만으로도 충분한 만족을 제공하므로, 긴장을 형성하거나 특정 방향으로 진행시키는 과정은 감상에 불필요하다. (O / X)
- 33 무측량 프렐류드에서는 불분명한 리듬이 긴장을 만들며, 이후 일정한 리듬의 악장에서 유동적인 움직임으로 형성된 긴장이 해소될 수 있다. (O / X)

34~36

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 34 After fluid prelude tension is released by a set rhythm, musical drama can continue through surprising chords and modulations despite the rhythm remaining clear and predictable. (O / X)
- 35 In a measureless prelude, rhythmic uncertainty can itself generate tension, allowing ambiguity rather than a clearly established beat to drive the listener's expectations. (O / X)
- 36 Musical satisfaction generally depends on directed tension and development, because listeners usually seek an unfolding process rather than merely enjoying a comfortable, self-sufficient rhythm. (O / X)

37~38

주어진 영어 문장의 한국어 해석을 적으시오.

- 37 Music can bring us into a very comfortable rhythm, and it can be satisfying in and of itself.

- 38 This, in turn, creates new and other types of tensions, where the rhythm is unambiguous and predictable, but where unexpected chords and modulations create drama and an experience of development in the piece.

39~40

주어진 문장과 의미가 비슷한 문장으로 작문하시오.

- 39 But there the tension might be caused by the ambiguity of the rhythm.

However, in that **(the / case, / result / tension / may)** from the rhythm's ambiguity.

- 40 Most of the time, however, we want something more to happen.

Most of the time, though, **(that / more / something / we / hope)** will take place.

41~45

주어진 단어의 뜻을 적으시오.

- 41 modulation: _____
- 42 ambiguity: _____
- 43 subsequent: _____
- 44 satisfying: _____

45 tension: _____

46~46 다음 질문에 답하시오.

46 What can unexpected chords and modulations create in a piece of music?



47~47 위 지문을 한 문장으로 요약하려고 한다. 빈칸에 적절한 어구를 영작하시오.

47

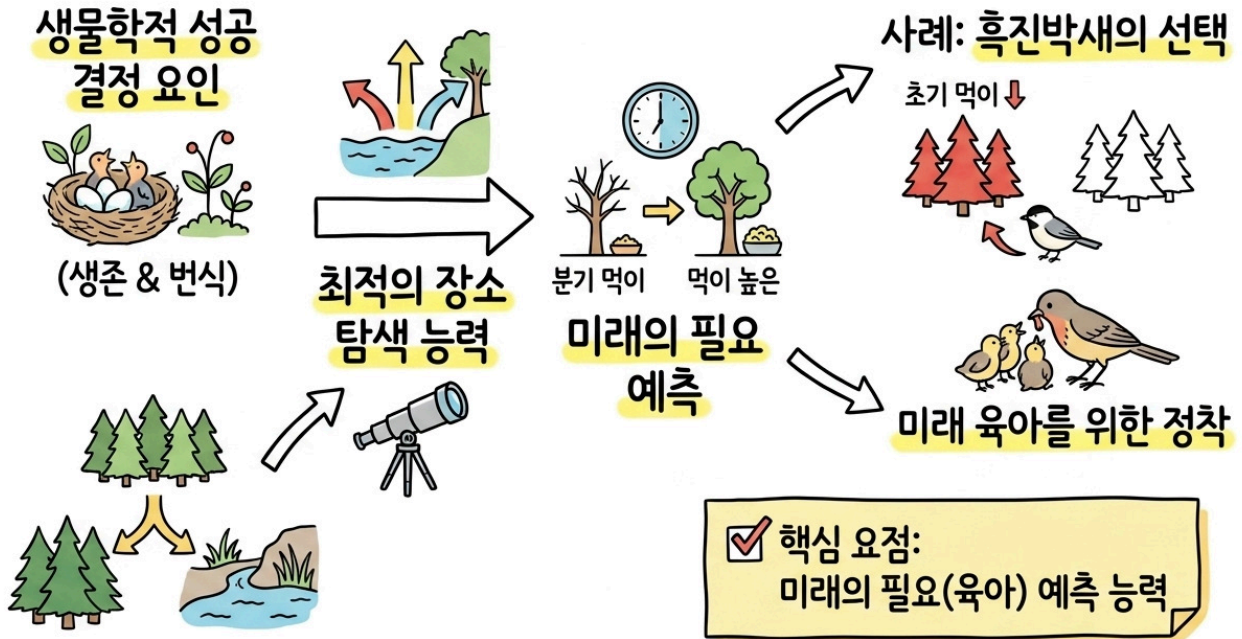
Musical satisfaction grows when rhythmic **a** _____ is resolved and later **p** _____ patterns are disrupted by unexpected harmonies.

48~48 위 지문을 한 문장으로 요약하려고 한다. 빈칸에 적절한 어구를 영작하시오.

48

Musical pleasure often depends on **d** _____ tension toward a meaningful goal, with later **r** _____ providing contrast and release.

생물학적 성공과 서식지 선택 능력



49~72

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The ability to select a set of surroundings suitable for foraging, shelter from predators, and the availability of mates is one of the most important determinants of biological success —measured as survival to reproductive age and the production of offspring. Many studies have shown that not only do animals have a remarkable ability to seek out the best available locations for the necessities of life, but that they are able to anticipate how a setting will serve their future needs. For example, the blackthroated green warbler, a small songbird that nests in spruce forests of eastern North America, establishes territories preferentially among the red spruce trees early in the summer months, even though these trees offer less food than the neighboring white spruce trees. Later, though, when nests are built and hungry baby birds need nourishment, it is the red spruce forest that offers the easier pickings. Somehow, the warbler has been guided to settle in locations that will suit its future parenting needs better than its present ones.

49~51

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 49 적합한 환경 선택은 생물학적 성공과 거의 관련이 없는 요인이다. (O / X)
- 50 동물은 생활에 필요한 최적의 장소를 찾고 미래의 필요도 예상한다. (O / X)
- 51 새끼에게 먹이가 필요해지면 붉은 가문비나무 숲이 더 쉽게 먹이를 제공한다. (O / X)

52~54

글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 52 Animals can choose settings according to their anticipated future needs (O / X)
- 53 Animals generally remain in locations unsuitable for their basic needs (O / X)

54 The warbler chooses red spruce territories despite their initially limited food (O / X)

55~57 글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 55 동물의 생물학적 성공은 주로 현재 먹이의 풍부함으로 결정되며, 포식자 피난처나 짝의 availability는 번식 결과와 거의 관련이 없다. (O / X)
- 56 검은목녹색솔새는 초여름부터 먹이가 더 풍부한 백송 숲에 영역을 정하고, 새끼가 태어난 뒤에도 그곳에서 먹이를 가장 쉽게 구한다. (O / X)
- 57 여러 연구는 동물이 현재 생존에 필요한 장소를 찾을 뿐 아니라, 특정 환경이 미래의 필요를 얼마나 충족할지도 예측할 수 있음을 보여준다. (O / X)

58~60 글의 내용과 일치하면 O 일치하지 않으면 X를 고르시오.

- 58 Early territorial choices by the warbler appear disadvantageous for immediate feeding, since red spruce provides less food than nearby white spruce during that period. (O / X)
- 59 Animals choose habitats solely according to present food abundance, because they cannot anticipate whether particular surroundings will satisfy their later reproductive or parental requirements. (O / X)
- 60 Once nesting begins, white spruce remains the superior habitat for feeding nestlings, indicating that the warbler's earlier preference for red spruce has no parental advantage. (O / X)

61~62 주어진 영어 문장의 한국어 해석을 적으시오.

- 61 For example, the blackthroated green warbler, a small songbird that nests in spruce forests of eastern North America, establishes territories preferentially among the red spruce trees early in the summer months, even though these trees offer less food than the neighboring white spruce trees.

- 62 Many studies have shown that not only do animals have a remarkable ability to seek out the best available locations for the necessities of life, but that they are able to anticipate how a setting will serve their future needs.

63~64 주어진 문장과 의미가 비슷한 문장으로 작문하시오.

- 63 Later, though, when nests are built and hungry baby birds need nourishment, it is the red spruce forest that offers the easier pickings.

Later, however, once the nests are built and hungry chicks require food, (**provides / spruce / forest / the / red**) the more accessible source of nourishment.

- 64 The ability to select a set of surroundings suitable for foraging, shelter from predators, and the availability of mates is one of the most important determinants of biological success —measured as survival to reproductive age and the production of offspring.

The ability to (**choose / provides / environment / that / an**) food, protection from predators, and access to mates is one of the key factors determining biological success, as measured by surviving to reproductive age and producing offspring.

**65~69**

주어진 단어의 뜻을 적으시오.

65 suitable: _____

66 anticipate: _____

67 forage: _____

68 determinant: _____

69 offspring: _____

**70~70**

다음 질문에 답하십시오.

70 Where does the black-throated green warbler build its nest?

**71~71**

위 지문을 한 문장으로 요약하려고 한다. 빈칸에 적절한 어구를 영작하십시오.

71

Effective habitat selection helps animals secure **s** _____ and produce **o** _____.**72~72**

위 지문을 한 문장으로 요약하려고 한다. 빈칸에 적절한 어구를 영작하십시오.

72

The warbler makes a **s** _____ habitat choice, accepting fewer immediate resources for **e** _____ nesting advantages.